

**SantGadgeBabaAmravatiUniversity,Amravati**

**NameoftheProgramme:-M.Sc.      Subject:ElectronicsScience**

**ProgrammeSpecificOutcome(PSO)**

Nameofthecourse(Paper):4ELE1(M.Sc.IISemesterIV) (NEP-2020)

**Course outcome**

After competing the course student will be able to,

- 1.VHDL programming and VLSI Design
- 2.Student must be able to design CMOS system
- 3.Simulationtechnique,Behaviour modeling, sequential Processing
4. Design of combinational blocks of ALU, MUX, DEMUX

**DSCI.4 : VLSI Design and VHDL Programming**

**UNIT-I** :Introduction to CMOS / VLSI Circuits, MOS transistor switch, Realization of universal gates and compound gates using MOS transistors, Fundamentals of circuit characterization and performance estimation, Basics of R, L and C estimation, CMOS circuits and Logic design, Transistor sizing, basic physical design of simple logic gates.

**UNIT II** :CMOS system design And Design Methods, CMOS testing, CMOS subsystem design, Floor planning, Placement ,Physical design flow, Information Formats, Global Routing, Detailed Routing, Special Routing.

ASIC construction And CMOS Design:-Physical design, CAD tools.

**UNIT III** :Introduction to VHDL, BehavioralModeling, sequential Processing, data types, attributes, configurations, synthesis and synthesis issues, RTL simulation, place and route. Introduction to VERILOG.

**UNIT IV** :Design of combinational blocks such as multibit address, ALU, MUX, DEMUX , encoders, decoders, Design of Sequential circuits, asynchronous and synchronous design Issues

**Recommended Books :**

- 1) Neil Weste - K. Eshraghian : Principle of CMOS / VLSI Design (Person Education).
- 2) J. Bhaskar : “VHDL Primer”, (Person Education)
- 3) Douglas L. Perry : VHDL (3rd Ed.) , McGraw Hill

**PRACTICALS based on above theory**

**DSC II.4 Virtual Instrumentation**

**Unit I** :Virtual Instrumentation Traditional bench top instruments, general functional description of a digital instrument, block diagram of a virtual instrument, user interface, advantages of virtual instrument over conventional instruments, architecture of a virtual instrument & its relation to the operating system, data flow techniques, other virtual programming environments ,Virtual Instrument Programming Techniques VIs and sub VIs .

**Unit II** :Data Acquisition Basics Introduction to data acquisition on PC, concepts of data acquisition and terminology, sampling fundamentals, I/O techniques and buses, ADC, DAC, digital I/O, counters and timers, DMA, buffered I/O, real time data acquisition, calibration, resolution, data acquisition interface requirements.

**Unit III** :Virtual Instrument Chassis Requirements Common instrument interface: Current loop, RS232/RS485, GPIB systems basics; interface basics: USB, PCMCIA, VXI, SCXI, PXI, Firewire; PXI system controllers; Ethernet control of PXI.

**Unit IV** :Virtual Instrument Analysis Tool sets Distributed I/O modules, Applications of VI, Instrument control, simulations of systems, Fourier Transform, power spectrum, correlation methods, windowing & filtering, P, PI, and PID module handling, virtual system design in temperature, pressure, humidity, image acquisition and processing, motion control, database programming.

**Recommended Books:**

1. Virtual Instrumentation using Lab VIEW : Sanjay Gupta and Joseph John (TMH, New Delhi, 1st edition, 2005)
2. Virtual Instrumentation using Lab VIEW :Jovitha Jerome (PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2007)
3. Lab VIEW for Everyone: Lisa K. Wells & Jeffrey Travis (Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 1997)
4. Lab VIEW Graphical Programming: Gary Johnson (Second edition MGH, New York, 1997)
5. Lab VIEW for Data Acquisition: Bruce Mihura (PHI, New Delhi)

#### **PRACTICALS based on above theory**

#### **DSC III.4**

##### **After competing the course student will learn ,**

- 1.various interface viz.RS232/RS485,GPIB,USB etc.
- 2.structure of C programme, programming style, executing C programme.
- 3.complete programming skills.

#### **C Programming**

**Unit I :**Basic structure of C programme, programming style, executing C programme, constants, variables & data types, operators, I/P and O/P operations, Branching & looping.

**Unit II :**Arrays : One dimensional, two dimensional , multidimensional , their declaration & initialization. Character &Strings : Declaring & initializing string variables , reading & writing of string variables, arithmetic operations on characters, comparison of strings. User-defined function : Need, definition, return values & their types, function calls, declaration, nesting of functions, passing arrays & string to function .

**Unit III :**Structures , Definition , declaration initialization , copying and comparing structure variable ,arrays of structure, structures and functions, size of structures. Pointers : Introduction , accessing the address of variables , initialization of pointer variables , chain of pointer, pointer expression , pointers & arrays , pointers & character strings , pointer to function & structure File management in C .

#### **Recommended Books :**

- 1) E. Balguruswami :ANCI C
- 2) YashwantKanetkar : C programming

#### **PRACTICALS based on above theory**

#### **DSE IV.4 -Fuzzy logic and Neural Networks**

**After completion of the course student will be,**

Able to know Utility of Fuzzy systems,neuralnetwork,classical logic ,interface,fuzzy system simulation etc.

#### **-Fuzzy logic and Neural Networks**

**Unit I :**Introduction: Utility of Fuzzy systems, uncertainty and information, fuzzy sets and Membership, chance versus fuzziness. Classical set and fuzzy sets: Classical set, operation on classical set, properties of classical set, fuzzy set, fuzzy set operation, properties of fuzzy sets, non interactive fuzzy sets. Classical Relation and Fuzzy relation: Cartesian product, crisp relation, operation on crisp relation, properties of crisp relations, operation on fuzzy relations, properties of fuzzy relation

**Unit II :**Properties of membership function, Fuzzification&Defuzzification: Features of the membership function, fuzzification, defuzzification to crisp set. Logic & Fuzzy Systems: Classical Logic, Fuzzy Logic, Fuzzy(rule-based) systems, graphical techniques of inference. Development of membership function: Membership value assignment, membership function generation.

**Unit III :**Fuzzy Systems simulation: introduction, fuzzy relational equations, non-linear simulation using fuzzy systems, Fuzzy Associative Memories (FAMs). Rule-Base reduction methods: Fuzzy systems theory and rule reduction methods. Decision making with fuzzy information: introduction, fuzzy synthetic evaluation, fuzzy ordering, non transitive ranking, preferences and consensus, multiobjective decision making, fuzzy Bayesian decision making, decision making under fuzzy states and fuzzy actions.

#### **Recommended Books:**

1. Fuzzy Logic with Engineering Applications, 2e. Timothy Ross, Wiley India. (ISBN: 978-81-265-1337-3)
2. Fuzzy sets and Fuzzy Logic Theory and Applications, George J. Klir, Bo Yuan, PHI (ISBN: 978-81-203-11367)
3. Neural Networks and Fuzzy systems, Bart Kosko, PHI(ISBN: 81- 203-0868-9)

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